

**Institute of Education and Research**  
**Faculty of Education**  
**University of the Punjab, Lahore**



<b>Program</b>	<b>Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.)</b>		
<b>Course Title:</b> Education in Pakistan		<b>Course Type:</b> Major Course of Education	
<b>Course Code:</b> MCEd-101	<b>Credit Hours:</b> 3	<b>Duration:</b> 16 Weeks	
Introduction	This course seeks to provide students' knowledge of education development in Pakistan so that they acquire and can advance a deep understanding of the origins and development of education in Pakistan. This course discusses salient features of educational plans and policies.		
Learning Objectives	<p>After studying the course students will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Discuss the basic concepts of education.</li> <li>2. Analyze the educational history in context with post-independence period.</li> <li>3. Understand the concept of Ideology of Pakistan and Islamic education.</li> <li>4. Evaluate the challenges faced by Pakistan in enhancing educational standards and quality.</li> </ol>		
Course Content	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>1. Introduction to Education</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1. Concept of Education</li> <li>1.2. Process of Education/Elements</li> <li>1.3. Modes of Education</li> <li>1.4. Significance of Education</li> </ol> </li> <li><b>2. Islamic Concept of Education in the light of</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1. Quran ( 5 verses from Holy Quran)</li> <li>2.2. Hadith (5 Hadiths)</li> <li>2.3. Concept of Islamic Education (Objectives, Curriculum, Muslim Students and Muslim Teachers.</li> </ol> </li> <li><b>3. Ideology of Pakistan and Education</b></li> <li><b>4. Educational Policies</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1. 1<sup>st</sup> Education Conference 1947 (Message from Quaid i Azam and Objectives of Education)</li> <li>4.2. Sharif Commission 1959 (Teacher Education, Educational Evaluation)</li> <li>4.3. New Education Policy 1970 (Primary Education, Secondary Education)</li> <li>4.4. National Education Policy 1972-1980 (Nationalism, Distance Education, Adult Education)</li> </ol> </li> </ol>		

- 4.5. National Education Policy 1979 (Islamic Education, Special Education, Privatization of Education)
- 4.6. National Education Policy 1992 (Literacy, Early Childhood Education)
- 4.7. National Education Policy 1998-2010 (Technical and Vocational Education, Madrasa Education)
- 4.8. Education Sector Reforms 2001 (Globalization, Women Education)
- 4.9. National Education Policy 2009 (Quality Education, Globalization of Education)
- 4.10. National Education Policy 2017 (Inclusive Education, Assessment and Examination System)
- 4.11. Education Policy 2021 (Single National Curriculum, Religious Education)

**5. History of Education Plans in Pakistan and its Salient Features**

- 5.1. Six Years Plan for Education 1951-57
- 5.2. First five Years Plan 1955-60
- 5.3. Second Years Plan 1960-65
- 5.4. Third Years Plan 1965-70
- 5.5. Fourth Years Plan 1970-75
- 5.6. Fifth Years Plan 1978-83
- 5.7. Sixth Years Plan 1983-88
- 5.8. Seventh Years Plan 1988-93
- 5.9. Eight Years Plan 1993-98
- 5.10. Ninth Years Plan 1998-2003
- 5.11. Tenth Years Plan 2010-2015

**6. Development of Education in Pakistan**

- 6.1. Board of Intermediate and Secondary Education
- 6.2. National Curriculum Bureau
- 6.3. Education Extension Centre/Directorate of Staff Development/  
Quaid e Azam Academy for Educational Development
- 6.4. Academy of Educational Planning And Management
- 6.5. University Grants Commission/Higher Education  
Commission/Punjab Higher Education Commission

	<p>6.6. National Education Assessment System</p> <p>6.7. Provincial Education Assessment System</p> <p>6.8. Punjab Examination Commission</p> <p>6.9. Comprehensive Schools</p> <p>6.10. Nai Roshni Schools</p> <p>6.11. Science Colleges</p> <p>6.12. Divisional/District Public Schools</p> <p>6.13. Literacy, Non-formal and Basic Education</p> <p>6.14. Special Education</p> <p>6.15. Masjid Maktab Schools</p> <p>Issues and Challenges of Education in Pakistan</p> <p>Future Prospects of Education in Pakistan</p>
Textbook(s)	<p>Shahid, R. M. (1992). <i>The system of education in Pakistan</i>. National Book Foundations.</p> <p>Ishtiaq Q. H. (1999). <i>Education in Pakistan</i>. Bureau of Composition, Compilation and Translation, University of Karachi.</p>
Suggested Reading	<p>Ahsan, M. (2003). An analytical review of Pakistan's educational policies and plans. <i>Research Papers in Education</i>, (18)3, 259-280.</p> <p>Al-Attas, M. N. (Ed.) (1979). <i>Aims and objectives of Islamic education</i>. King Abdul Aziz University.</p> <p>Brubacher, J. S. (1987). <i>Modern philosophies of education</i>. TATAMcGraw Hill Publication Co.</p> <p>Commission of National Education. (2012). <i>Report of Commission on National Education</i>. Provincial Government Department.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1947). <i>Proceedings of the Pakistan educational conference</i>. Ministry of Interior (Education Division).</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1959). <i>Report of the commission on national education</i>. Karachi: Ministry of Education.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1969). <i>Proposal for a new education policy</i>. Ministry of Education and Scientific Research.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1972). <i>The education policy 1972-80</i>. Islamabad: Ministry of Education.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1979). <i>National education policy and implementation programme 1979</i>. Ministry of Education.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1992). <i>National educational policy</i>. Ministry of Education.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (1998). <i>National education policy 1998-2010</i>. Islamabad: Ministry of Education.</p> <p>Government of Pakistan. (2009). <i>National education policy</i>. Ministry of Education.</p> <p>Iqbal, M. (1993). <i>Education in Pakistan</i>, Aziz Publishers.</p> <p>Iqbal, M. (2013). <i>The reconstruction of religious thought in Islam</i>. Stanford University Press.</p> <p>Naseem J. Q. (1990). <i>Problems of education in Pakistan</i>. Royal Book</p>

	<p>Company.</p> <p>Nehal A. (2004). <i>Dictionary of secondary education</i>, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation.</p> <p>Qureshi, M. A. (1983). <i>Some Aspects of Muslim Education</i>. UniversalBooks.</p> <p>Siddiqui, S. (2007). <i>Rethinking education in Pakistan</i>. Permanent Publishing Enterprise.</p> <p>Siddiqui, S. (2016). <i>Education policies in Pakistan: Politics, projections, and practices</i>. Oxford University Press.</p>						
Teaching/Learning Strategies	<p>Lecture</p> <p>Discussion</p> <p>Cooperative Learning</p> <p>Class activities</p> <p>Applied Projects</p>						
Assignments	<p>Summary writing</p> <p>Mini projects</p> <p>Term papers</p> <p>Presentation</p>						
Evaluation Criteria	<table> <tr> <td>Assignment/Project/Presentation</td> <td>25%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mid Term</td> <td>35%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Final Term</td> <td>40%</td> </tr> </table>	Assignment/Project/Presentation	25%	Mid Term	35%	Final Term	40%
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